

THE C.I.A. AND HOW IT GREW

By JACK RAYMOND

WASHINGTON, April 17—After John A. McCone succeeded Allen W. Dulles as Director of Central Intelligence a few years ago, one veteran of the agency compared the two men as "the Bay of Pigs" and "the Bay of Pigs." The nautical metaphor, applied to the civilians, came to mind this week as a retired admiral, William Francis Raborn Jr., was named to succeed Mr. McCone. Raborn, a jovial, popular military man, can pilot the Central Intelligence Agency as both a happy and a fast ship "he will have ample chance to demonstrate in the heavily stormy times ahead."

His surprise appointment, however, posed the question whether he, with relatively little experience in high level intelligence work, was up to the job; and what is the job?

The official job description identifies the director of the C.I.A. as the President's chief intelligence adviser and his representative on the Intelligence Board, which includes the heads of the intelligence community at the State and Defense Departments plus representatives of the Atomic Energy Commission and the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The entire board discusses and assesses intelligence information—advances in the military power of certain foreign countries, foreign major political shifts abroad, and other developments that may affect national security. But it is the C.I.A. director who coordinates all views and his recommendations have official primacy.

It is more than the chairman of a board, however, that has his own huge "show." The C.I.A. director runs one of the most far-flung intelligence organizations in United States history and if it is not the world's greatest, it is certainly the most publicized.

The role of the C.I.A. in the overthrow of governments in Guatemala, Iran, and Laos in developing and operating reconnaissance planes, and in helping to direct the abortive Cuban revolution at the Bay of Pigs is common knowledge. True and false reports of C.I.A. activity flood the world press constantly. But some of the publicity attached to the agency—and its director—comes from the "peculiarly American practice" in which all Government officials make public speeches and testify before Congress.

The C.I.A. is probably the only intelligence organization ever to hold a news conference in January 1964, to put out information it had on a decade in the Cuban economy. It even has an official emblem that adorns the director's stationery and other papers.

Instead of working in a nondescript, secret office, the director of the C.I.A. presides at a \$46 million headquarters building. Its location at nearby Langley, Va., is known to all. The total personnel, supposedly secret, is estimated at more than 20,000. The annual budget, also a secret, is estimated at from \$500 million to \$2 billion.

The C.I.A. director's foremost responsibility, of course, is to satisfy the President's need for full and speedy information. But his task is affected also by another peculiarly American aspect, and that is the prevailing distrust of his mission. Elsewhere, government intelligence activity is accepted without ques-

tion. In this country, although carried on since the days of Washington, it has been frowned upon as somehow indecent, un-democratic. The C.I.A. director, therefore, spends much of his time justifying his organization's existence, especially before Congress. Certain small committees of Congress control the C.I.A.'s appropriations and are briefed regularly on its operations. But there has been a movement for years to create a Congressional "watchdog" committee, that would exercise even greater control.

Leadership. Finally, in any notion of the responsibilities of the C.I.A. director, there is leadership. Allen Dulles, listing this high in the requirements of the job, says that the members must be dedicated, must feel they are part of an elite outfit and that their individual fates are crucial to the safety of the nation. Well said.

Admiral Raborn will be the seventh Director of Central Intelligence, the fifth since the agency was founded on its present basis 16 years ago. He will be the fifth chief with a military background, the third to come from the Navy.

Most of the early C.I.A. appointments as director in October, 1949, the C.I.A.'s responsibilities, expanded to cover not only Soviet military intelligence but also communist conspiratorial and espionage activities.

Led by aggression, the agency flourished. Mr. Dulles became known as America's "master spy." His most routing, however, the downing of the U-2 plane, was also his most routing success, as it was revealed that the United States had secretly crisscrossed the Soviet Union on reconnaissance missions for four years. In 1961, when Mr. Dulles retired, the C.I.A. was in a state of flux.

subversive nature of the Communist threat around the world. Gen. Belknap Smith ran the C.I.A. along military lines. He had tremendous prestige and a veteran of the agency recalls that many of its own officials were "trained in him." But he established confidence in the agency among those who worked for it and those who depended upon it.

Gen. Belknap Smith's deputy for a long time was the imaginative Mr. Dulles. The brother of the then Secretary of State John Foster Dulles and member of a distinguished family of officers and diplomats, Mr. Dulles had been professionally engaged in intelligence operations since World War I. With his appointment in February, 1953, to the post, the C.I.A. for the first time had a civilian director.

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public furor centered on the charge that the agency had indulged in operations that went far beyond its intended primary role as an intelligence gathering and coordinating body. Significantly, however, when Mr. McCone took over the C.I.A., President Kennedy reaffirmed the C.I.A.'s operational responsibilities.

Some Confusion. When Mr. McCone came in he heightened the management. He set up business-like echoes of command which he dealt with five key deputies, or "vice presidents." He saw outside agents only occasionally.

As noted, Mr. McCone's happy ship. The agency knew down on what he considered essential, essential, lesser objectives if necessary. He believed in "compartmentalization" of the agency. The left hand did not know what the right hand was doing. This was probably not the C.I.A. director intended.

He introduced internal office memos. He succeeded, to some extent, in restoring confidence in C.I.A. operations, but the essential place seemed to suffer. C.I.A. men do not blame the agency for its problems. They say President Johnson has not had any meetings with the C.I.A. director and his aides; that he has tended to support the Pentagon's budgeting defense intelligence around the country as he exerts rather than the C.I.A. hordes them to best delivery. In view of all this, the challenge to Admiral Raborn appears to be twofold: to strengthen the management of the C.I.A. and its relationship to the White House, and to handicap, then the choice of

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END YOUR SILENCE

We are grieved by American policies in Vietnam. We are opposed to American policies in Vietnam. We will not remain silent before the world.

We call on all those who wish to speak in a crucial and tragic moment in our history, to demand an immediate turning of the American policy in Vietnam to the methods of peace.

A PROTEST OF WRITERS AND ARTISTS

LIONEL ABEL, SAMUEL A. ADLER, JACQUES ARRE, WILLIAM ALFRED, THEODORE AMUSEN

JOHN ANTONIO, JACK ANDERSON, HOWARD ANT, EMIL ANTONIO, ELISE ASHER

GEORGE ANTONIO, RUDOLF ARNHEIM, DAVID ANTON, HANNAH ARENTO

JOHN ARNOLD, DORE ASKOT, ELIOT ASKOT, EDWARD ASKOT

RUDOLF BARAKAT, LEO BASSIN, EDWARD BASSIN, GEORGE BEATTY, HAROLD BECKER

JOHN BECK, SYLVIA BERKMAN, WILLIAM BERKSON, CAROL BERNIE, VERNICE BERRY

ELIZABETH C. BESTON, MORRIS BISHOP, PAUL BLACKBURN

SAM BLUM, LEO BOKAN, PHILIP BOKSKY, PHILIP BOOTH, DAVID BOROFF, KAY BOYLE

SAM BRADLEY, GEORGE BRIDGES, HARVEY BRET, GERMAINE BRET, BESSIE BREUER

JAMES BROOKS, MICHAEL BROWN, ROBERT BRUSH, STANLEY BUEHNS

JR DE LA TORO, BUENO, KENNETH BURKE, MARGARET F. CABELL, JOHN CAGE, MORTENSON CALIGHER

VICTOR CANDELL, HAYDEN CARPENTR, EMILIE CAPOVA, GIORGIO CAVALLO

REMY CHARLUP, JACQUES CHURCHILL, ROBERT M. CRUTE, MARVIN CHERNEY, ROBERT CLAIBORNE

ELIZABETH COATSWORTH, ROBERT M. COATES, ARTHUR A. COHEN, WILLIAM COLE

L. COLLIER, GRACIE CONOVER, JANE COOPER, EVAN CONNELL, PHILIP CONNER

JOHN CRAIG, ROBERT CREELEY, ROBERT M. CHONACH, ROBERT DASH

WESLEY DAY, JANE OFFEN, DEBORAH, DOROTHY DEHNER, JEANNE DE KOONING

JOHN DE LA TORO, BUENO, KENNETH BURKE, MARGARET F. CABELL, JOHN CAGE, MORTENSON CALIGHER

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